

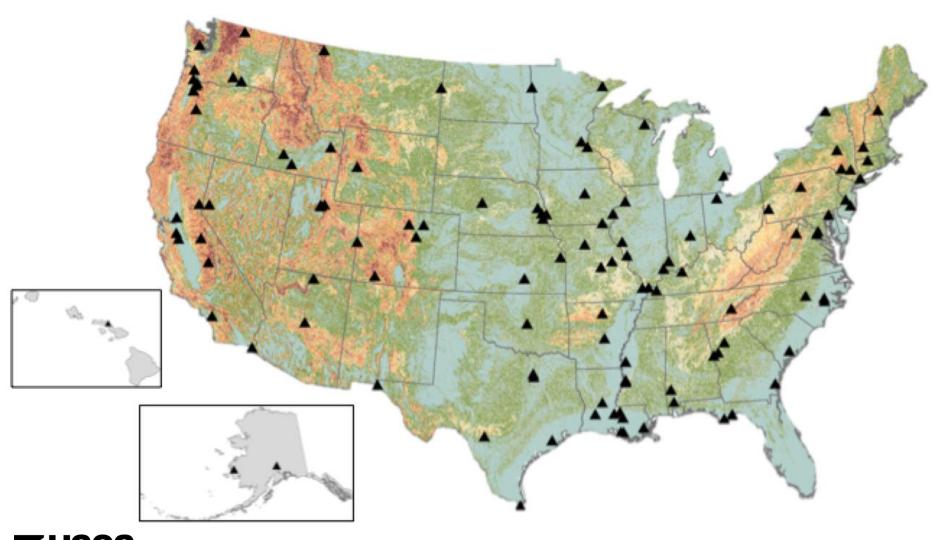
## Watershed Monitoring and Modeling



National Water Quality Program
National Water Quality Assessment Project

U.S. Department of the Interior U.S. Geological Survey

### **USGS National Water Quality Network**





#### **National Water Quality Network**

- 18 to 24 samples per year
- Streamflow at site or nearby
- Nutrients, pesticides, major ions, and suspended sediment
- Loads and concentrations published annually



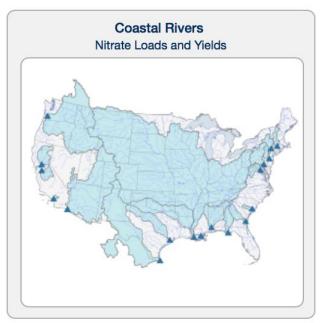
### Tracking Water Quality

#### **Tracking Water Quality of the Nation's Rivers and Streams**

The USGS National Water-Quality Assessment (NAWQA) Project is characterizing the status and trends of the Nation's surface-water quality through a National Water Quality Network. This website provides data on national ambient water-quality conditions. The data are reported systematically and updated annually. Learn more...







**EUSGS** http://cida.usgs.gov/quality/rivers/home

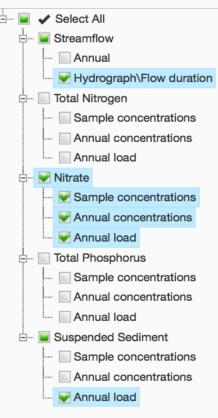
#### Mississippi River at Thebes, IL

Station ID: 07022000

**Download Data** 

Back to Map





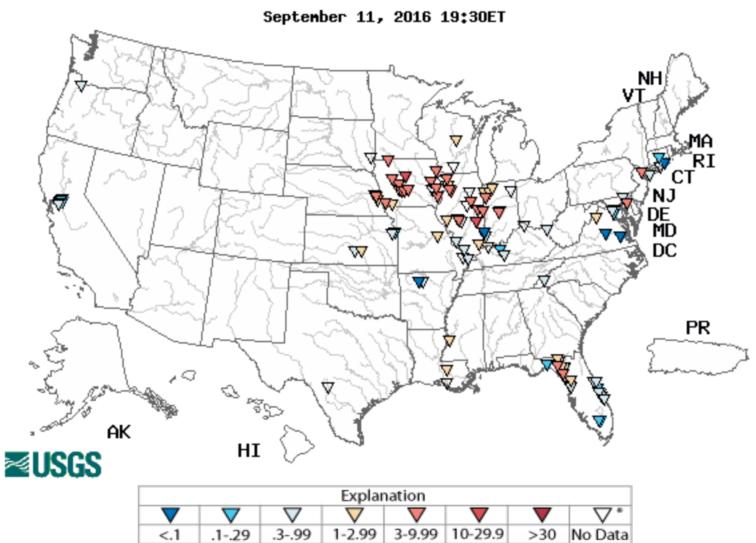
Sample concentrations?
Annual concentrations?
Annual load?

Real-time Information NWISWeb Water Watch





## Increase in near real-time nitrate monitoring





#### Real-time Nitrate at Baton Rouge

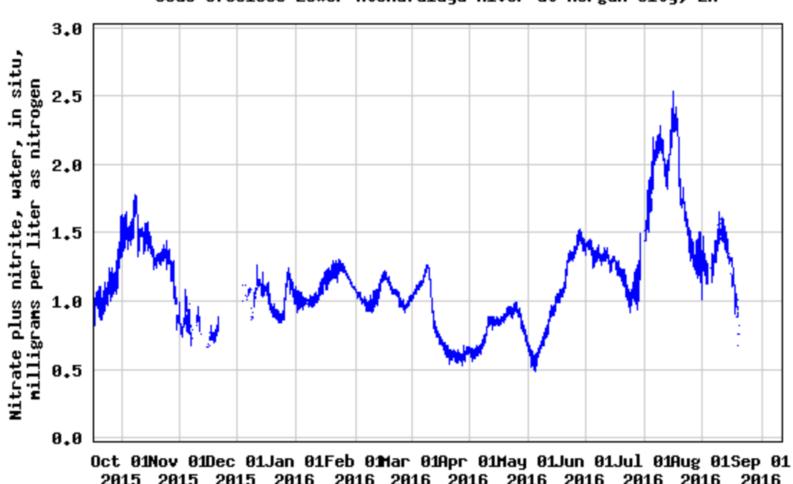
USGS 07374000 Mississippi River at Baton Rouge, LA

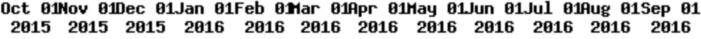




#### Real-time nitrate at Morgan City

USGS 07381600 Lower Atchafalaya River at Morgan City, LA



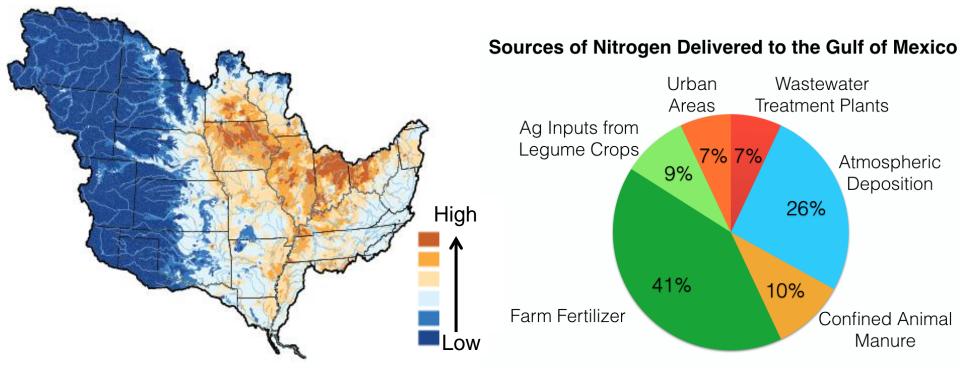




# Monitoring to Modeling—Nutrient and sediment loading to the Gulf of Mexico from the Mississippi River Basin

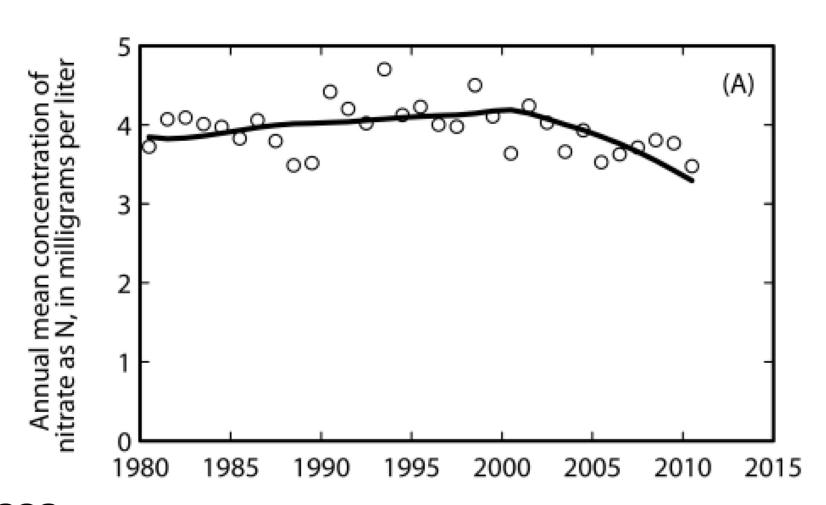
Areas with the Highest Yields of Nitrogen transported to the Gulf

Sources of Nitrogen to the Gulf



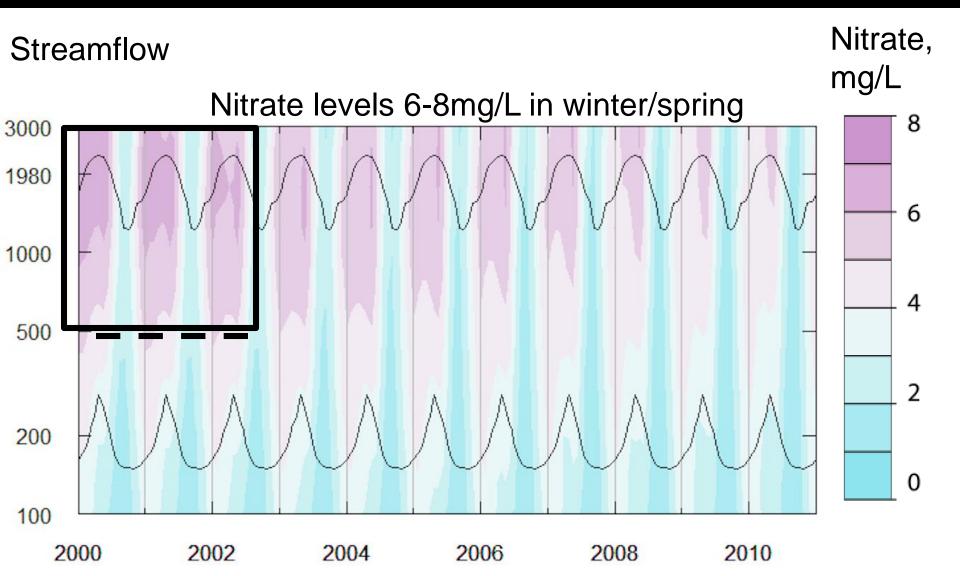


## Trends in Nitrate Concentrations at Illinois River at Valley City, 1980 to 2010

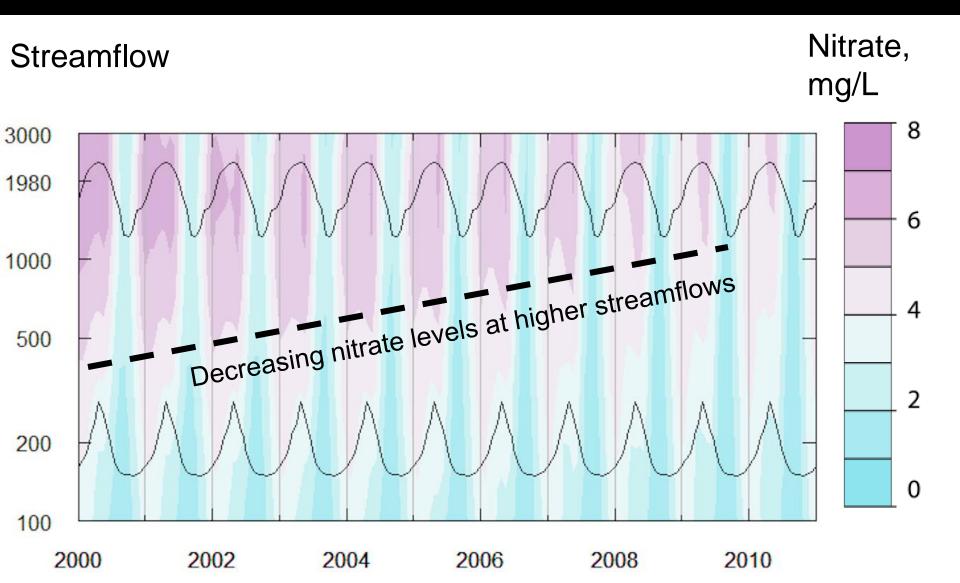




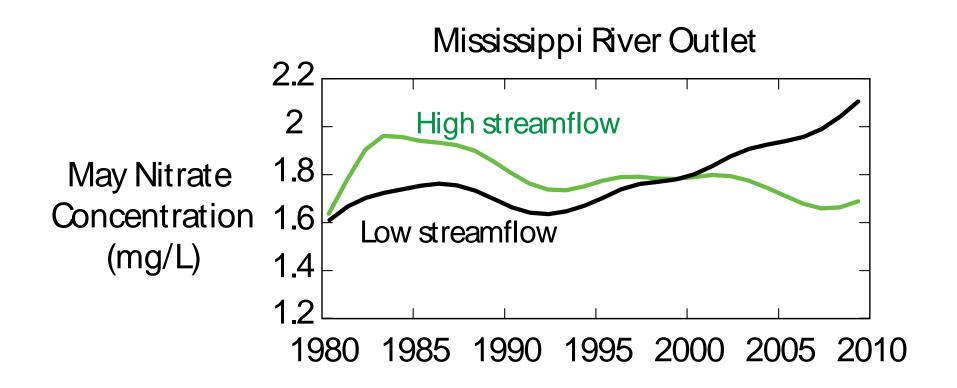
# How does nitrate vary over time at different flows at Illinois River at Valley City from 2000 to 2010?



### Nitrate levels at medium to high streamflow decreased from 2000 to 2010



### Increasing nitrate at low flows at outlet of Mississippi River





## Linking watershed and hypoxia modeling with State Strategies





